Amendment and Response

Serial No.: 10/568,261 Confirmation No.: 9677 Filed: November 1, 2006

For: EFFECT OF BETA-GLUCAN ON STEM CELL RECRUITMENT AND TISSUE REPAIR

Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the aboveidentified application:

- (Currently Amended) A method of enhancing glucan-mediated <u>peripheral</u> committed stem cell proliferation and expansion after injury via the complement system pathway, comprising administering to an individual a therapeutically effective orally bioavailable amount of whole glucan particles, wherein the glucan activates and enhances <u>peripheral</u> committed stem cell proliferation via the complement system pathway.
- (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the orally administered whole
 glucan particles are taken up by macrophages, degraded and transported to the committed stem
 cells, wherein activation of the complement system pathway results from binding of glucan to
 iC3b deposited on a <u>peripheral</u> committed stem cell and proliferation results.
- (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 1, wherein the <u>peripheral</u> committed stem cells are selected from the group consisting of committed stem cells from the liver, heart, muscle, kidney and neural tissue.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A method of enhancing tissue repair via <u>peripheral</u> committed stem cell recruitment, comprising administering to an individual with an injury a bioavailable amount of whole glucan particles, wherein the glucan activates stem cell proliferation via the complement system pathway and enhances <u>recruitment of peripheral</u> the stem cells recruitment to the site of injury.
- (Currently Amended) A method of enhancing glucan-mediated committed progenitor stem cell recovery after injury via the complement system pathway, comprising administering to an individual a therapeutically effective orally bioavailable amount of whole glucan particles,

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wherein the glucan binds and activates the complement system pathway wherein <u>peripheral</u> committed progenitor stem cells are regenerated and proliferated.

- 6. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 5, wherein the orally administered whole glucan particle is taken up by macrophages, transported to the bone marrow, degraded and fragments released that prime the CR3 of stem cells activating the <u>peripheral</u> stem cells to differentiate and proliferate.
- (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 6, wherein the whole glucan particle via the
 complement system pathway promotes <u>peripheral</u> stem cell proliferation and differentiation by
 binding to iC3b deposited on injured stem cells and activating CR3.
- 8. (Withdrawn) A method of treating injury by delivering an agent and whole glucan particles to the site of injury and enhancing committed stem cell proliferation, comprising administering to an individual with an injury, an agent and whole glucan particles, wherein the whole glucan particles enhances glucan-mediated committed stem proliferation and the agent enhances injury recovery.